

MAJOR FOREIGN HOLDERS OF TREASURY SECURITIES
(in billions of dollars)
HOLDINGS 1/ AT END OF PERIOD

Country	Feb 2016	Jan 2018	Dec 2017	Nov 2017	Oct 2017	Sep 2017	Aug 2017	Jul 2017	Jun 2017	May 2017	Apr 2017	Mar 2017	Feb 2017
China, Mainland	1176.7	1168.2	1184.9	1176.6	1189.2	1182.3	1201.7	1166.9	1146.5	1102.2	1092.2	1088.1	1059.7
Japan	1059.5	1065.8	1061.5	1084.1	1094.0	1096.0	1101.7	1113.3	1090.3	1111.5	1106.9	1120.7	1115.7
Ireland	314.0	327.5	326.5	324.3	312.4	310.6	309.0	312.3	304.4	297.8	301.9	313.9	309.0
Brazil	272.9	265.7	256.8	265.3	270.0	272.8	273.6	271.9	260.7	269.7	267.7	259.5	257.7
Cayman Islands	252.2	241.9	245.8	240.4	247.2	246.9	242.9	240.5	249.3	250.1	243.6	248.2	256.8
United Kingdom	250.5	243.3	250.0	237.5	225.9	237.4	225.0	229.6	236.0	236.4	231.5	228.3	217.5
Switzerland	248.0	251.1	249.6	250.9	254.0	253.3	248.2	244.5	244.1	239.4	234.1	227.6	234.3
Luxembourg	218.6	220.9	217.6	218.3	217.9	213.9	213.3	213.0	211.6	208.0	212.1	218.3	217.8
Hong Kong	196.5	194.1	194.7	194.9	192.3	194.4	194.5	196.7	201.1	196.6	196.8	195.1	197.1
Taiwan	170.7	175.4	180.9	179.9	181.7	183.9	182.0	184.1	185.9	181.2	185.6	183.8	183.6
India	152.9	148.6	144.7	140.8	141.4	145.1	138.9	135.7	130.3	127.3	124.1	117.1	112.3
Saudi Arabia	150.9	143.6	147.4	147.6	145.2	136.7	137.9	142.5	142.0	134.0	126.8	124.5	116.7
Belgium	125.7	123.7	119.2	115.3	116.0	104.8	96.9	99.4	98.3	98.7	96.4	109.9	105.7
Singapore	118.0	122.6	125.0	124.2	130.4	125.2	119.3	112.3	106.4	107.9	107.0	103.1	107.4
Korea	101.3	101.7	96.2	98.5	100.1	94.3	95.0	97.9	96.8	100.1	93.8	97.1	96.9
Russia	93.8	96.9	102.2	105.7	105.0	103.9	105.4	103.1	102.9	108.7	104.9	99.6	86.3
Canada	89.1	85.5	86.1	82.4	78.0	75.0	73.6	75.5	76.5	80.1	80.4	77.5	81.9
Germany	75.5	71.0	72.3	71.6	72.9	74.9	73.0	73.3	68.3	68.3	74.7	77.0	73.1
France	77.0	78.4	80.9	76.6	77.9	78.2	76.0	80.0	72.2	74.4	66.9	69.9	64.4
Thailand	68.0	67.2	60.9	68.0	68.4	70.8	71.6	67.2	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.3	71.4
Bermuda	67.4	67.5	67.0	63.5	62.9	62.4	62.3	61.5	60.2	59.8	59.2	59.4	61.0
United Arab Emirates	57.5	55.1	57.7	58.2	57.7	54.3	55.9	59.9	56.8	60.5	60.6	63.0	61.7
Norway	50.4	46.9	51.1	55.3	60.6	64.1	58.0	54.9	53.7	48.3	51.4	48.9	45.8
Sweden	46.3	48.3	43.9	44.7	45.3	45.9	44.3	42.7	41.0	40.8	41.1	40.6	39.1
Turkey	45.6	49.6	52.6	61.2	61.5	60.8	57.7	54.5	58.9	49.5	56.4	59.0	58.3
Netherlands	44.6	45.1	48.6	47.6	45.1	47.5	50.3	50.5	53.1	52.2	49.1	51.2	52.8
Poland	40.4	40.7	40.0	38.4	38.8	37.3	36.3	35.6	34.1	35.0	33.9	34.9	34.2
Australia	38.5	37.8	37.5	40.6	38.7	36.9	37.8	37.9	38.1	37.1	35.2	37.6	34.7
Italy	36.6	35.4	35.2	35.6	34.5	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.1	35.6	35.0	35.2	37.5
Kuwait	36.3	36.9	36.8	36.8	39.4	38.0	35.6	33.0	31.8	31.6	31.3	32.4	29.8
Mexico	35.4	33.9	38.7	40.6	41.6	40.5	34.7	35.8	32.4	38.9	40.2	38.8	49.5
Philippines	33.0	33.8	36.4	35.8	36.4	35.5	36.3	36.1	37.9	36.2	38.1	36.6	36.9
Spain	32.4	34.7	33.5	36.2	36.9	38.1	38.2	38.2	36.6	37.9	38.3	38.0	37.7
Chile	30.2	29.0	28.9	29.2	28.8	25.6	26.2	27.1	27.4	27.3	27.6	27.7	27.7
All Other	482.1	474.5	473.7	479.6	476.3	479.4	461.2	464.6	453.1	456.8	445.7	443.0	446.5
Grand Total	6291.6	6260.5	6284.9	6306.2	6324.1	6301.9	6249.4	6230.2	6151.9	6108.4	6060.5	6075.3	6012.5
Of which:													
For Official	4030.0	3997.6	4025.7	4054.7	4079.1	4070.4	4051.7	4034.5	3994.4	3935.3	3911.7	3880.1	3815.3
Treasury Bills	339.9	325.0	317.2	339.6	332.2	325.2	324.1	330.6	329.9	329.4	326.6	317.9	301.6
T-Bonds & Notes	3690.1	3672.6	3708.5	3715.1	3746.9	3745.2	3727.6	3703.9	3664.5	3605.9	3585.1	3562.2	3513.7